

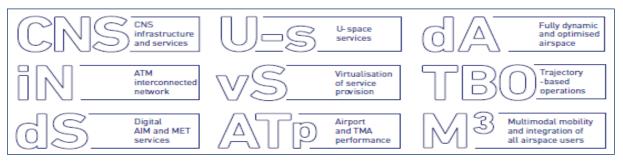
List of KPAs addressed – KPAs should be taken from the DES Performance framework and U-space Companion document

About EOCs, Automation Levels and Innovation Pipeline

(refer to Master Plan 2020 for more details)



Essential Operational Changes EOCs



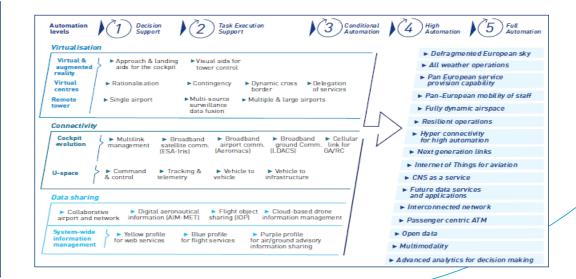
Innovation Pipeline Strand





Automation Levels

			Definition of level of automation per task				Automation level targets per MP phase (A,B,C,D)		
		Definition	Information acquisition and exchange	Information analysis	Decision and action selection	Action implementation	Autonomy	Air traffic control	U-space services
Action can be initiated by automation Action can only be initiated by human	LEVEL 0	Automation supports the human operator in Information acquisition and exchange and Information analysis						A	
	LEVEL 1 DECISION SUPPORT	Automation supports the human operator in information acquisition and exchange and information analysis and action selection for some tasks/functions						ВС	
	LEVEL 2 TASK EXECUTION SUPPORT	Automation supports the human operator in information acquisition and exchange, information analysis, action selection and action Implementation for some tasks/functions. Actions are always initiated by Human Operator. Adaptable/adaptive automation concepts support optimal socio-technical system performance.							
	LEVEL 3 CONDITIONAL AUTOMATION	Automation supports the human operator in information acquisition and exchange, information analysis, action selection and action implementation for most tasks/functions. Automation can initiate actions for some tasks. Adaptable/adaptive automation concepts support optimal socio-technical system performance.						Р	ВС
	LEVEL 4 HIGH AUTOMATION	Automation supports the human operator in information acquisition and exchange, information analysis, action selection and action implementation for all tasks/functions. Automation can initiate actions for most tasks. Adaptable/adaptive automation concepts support optimal socio-technical system performance.							
	LEVEL 5 FULL AUTOMATION	Automation performs all tasks/functions in all conditions. There is no human operator.							
·	Degree of automation support for each type of task								



SESAR DES Solutions (ER1, IR1) & DSDs (DSD1a,



Aviation Green Deal













UC3M, BIRA, KTH, RMI





E-CONTRAIL Climate Quantification and Hotspot Prediction Service

Solution definition:



E-CONTRAIL is an advanced Al-based service with a twofold functionality: first, it quantifies the radiative forcing attributed to contrails leveraging satellite imagery and, second, predicts climate hotspots in airspace where contrails form, enabling flight dispatchers, airlines, Air Navigation Service Providers, and the Network Manager to manage flight paths and/or airspaces to reduce the environmental footprint of aviation.

This solution provides an Al-driven models capable of: 1) quantifying the radiative forcing attributed to contrails leveraging satellite imagery on an historical time window (e.g., year 2023) and 2) predicting (up to 24 hours ahead of time) the volumes of airspace with conditions conducive to large global warming impacts due to contrails and aviationinduced cloudiness. The AI models, trained using historical data, including satellite observations, weather, and aerial traffic, offers, on the one hand, historical quantification of the climatic impact of contrails as detected from satellite images and, on the other, ahead of time predictions to help mitigate the environmental impact of aviation. A user-friendly visualization tool has been developed enabling regulatory bodies, flight dispatchers, airlines, Air Navigation Service Providers, and the Network Manager to better understand the climate impact associated to contrails and, thereby, manage flight paths and/or airspaces to reduce the environmental footprint of aviation.

E-CONTRAIL serves as a crucial step towards incorporating climate impact mitigation into the ATM Master Plan, aligning with SESAR's objectives for sustainable and efficient air traffic management. This solution focusses on two benefits: Environmental Sustainability (decreasing aviation's climate impact) and Regulatory Compliance (environmental regulations and carbon footprint reduction).

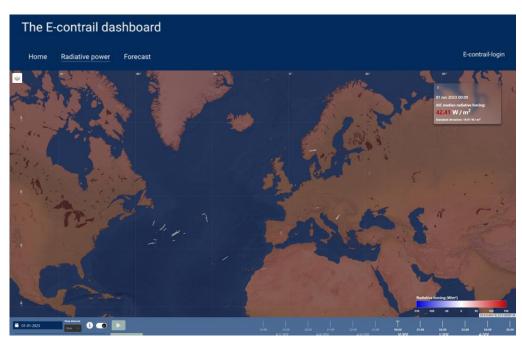
Previous SESAR solutions: FLyATM4E, ALARM, and ISOBAR

Supporting Solution Exercises and dates:

EXE-01 TRL1 UC3M (Simulation environment –no location-) 01 to 04-2025

Target Release TRL2 TRL4 TRL6 **TRL7/8 R15**

31/05/2025



The visualization tool can be divided into two visualization services: climate impact quantification and ISSR forecasting.

It can be accessed via this link https://econtrail-test.aeronomie.be/test

List of KPAs addressed – Environment (ENV)